

How Do You Report a Story Effectively?



The same way you always did.



Traditional reporting techniques remain the core.



Source building



Open records laws (many impactful stories are built on open records requests) → #1 tip. Use these laws.



Pounding the pavement/original reporting/interviews → Going to the scene (no substitute)



Instincts, context and institutional knowledge (great research)



Great writing







NO, NOT Al!

USE THE INTERNET TO SUPPLEMENT, NOT TO WRITE OR REPORT.

USE AI FOR THINGS LIKE TRANSCRIPTION, NOT FOR WRITING.



Recent stories involving open records

Telling the stories of missing people of color (police files)

Examining the judicial record of a candidate for state Supreme Court (clerk of courts)

Exposing a governor's pseudonymous public email account (gov office and other agencies)

Investigating sexual harassment by staff on campus (student media/UW)

There is no substitute for traditional reporting



My career has been a blend

- A decade at a traditional newspaper (Milwaukee Journal Sentinel)
- Close to a decade in online national media (breaking news, entertainment, sports) → More than 240 Million reads since 2016 (SEO, social, news apps)
- 20 years at UW-Milwaukee, journalism program
- Where I learned my online tools/tips
- Entrepreneurial journalism → Helped found news site with 20 million plus reads in four years

Tell my students: Learn the core reporting skills and then add on the bells & whistles. Online tools= More arrows in the quiver.

All sizzle, no steak?



Breaking the Tools/Tips Into 2 Categories

- 1. Reporting, AI, and Mobile Journalism Tools (makes the job easier)
- Recording devices (Rode)
- iPhone additions (lens/tripod)
- Phone call recording (TapeACall)
- Ai Transcription (OtterAi) and Microsoft 365 (Word Online Transcription)
- Video app (iMovie for iPhone)
- Video (Animoto social video templates)
- Publication design/featured images (Canva)
- Grammarly



2. Trending & Audience Growth Tools (spot trending stories, grow audience)

- Google Trends
- Social media monitoring
- SEM Rush
- Rank Math
- Basic SEO knowledge (Google SERP simulator)
- Entrepreneurial Journalism (build your own site or podcast) → WordPress/Streamyard
- Newsbreak app



1. Reporting and Mobile Journalism Tools (makes the job easier)

- RODE MICROPHONE SYSTEM
- \$219. Mobile, small, great range, inexpensive. Used recently at the border and for a judicial interview.

Equip your smart phone

 Attachable iPhone/Android lenses only cost about \$39 online. Tripods are about \$22.



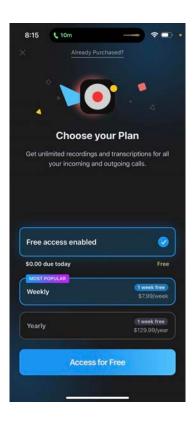


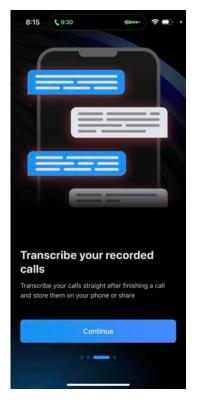
The Difference

Phone conversation recording apps

 Good option: TapeACall (but know the law/ethics) APP STORE





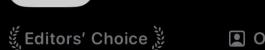






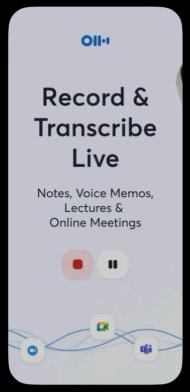
Otter Transcribe Voice Notes

Al Note Taking, Memo Recorder

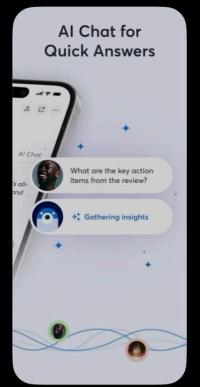


Otter.ai, Inc.

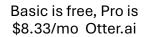
#50 Productivity













https://otter.ai/features



Transcribes audio in real time



Meeting note-taker



Organizes transcribed notes into searchable documents



Transcribes meetings







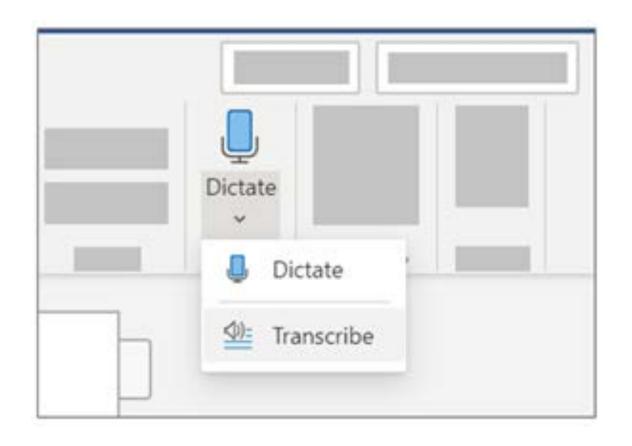
Import pre-recorded audio/video files

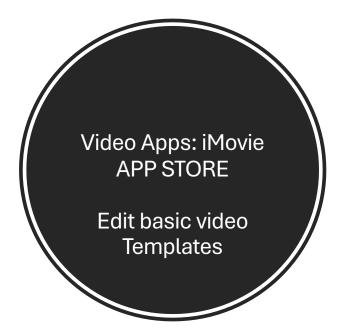
Download on the App Store



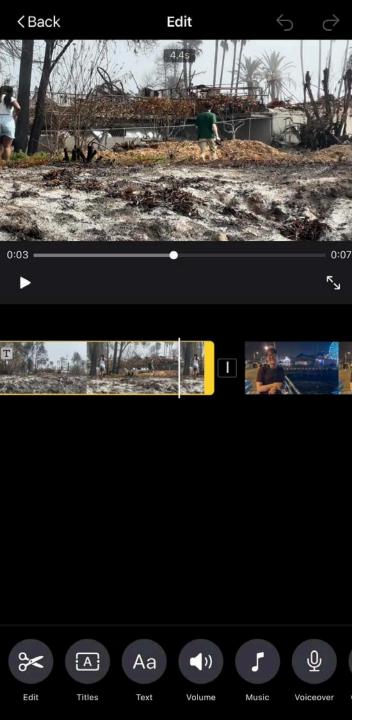
Microsoft 365 Transcription – Word Online

- "The transcribe feature converts speech to a text transcript with each speaker individually separated. After your conversation, interview, or meeting, you can revisit parts of the recording by playing back the timestamped audio and edit the transcription to make corrections. You can save the full transcript as a Word document or insert snippets of it into existing documents."
- Upload file or record in Microsoft Word.

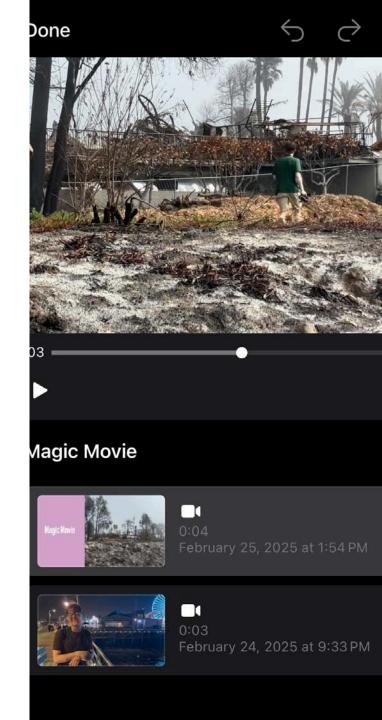


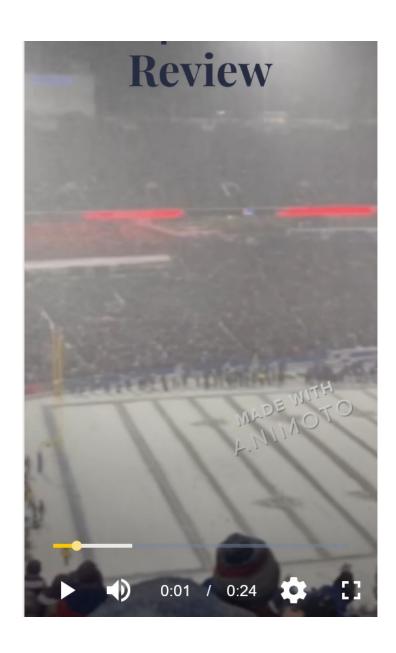






iMovie

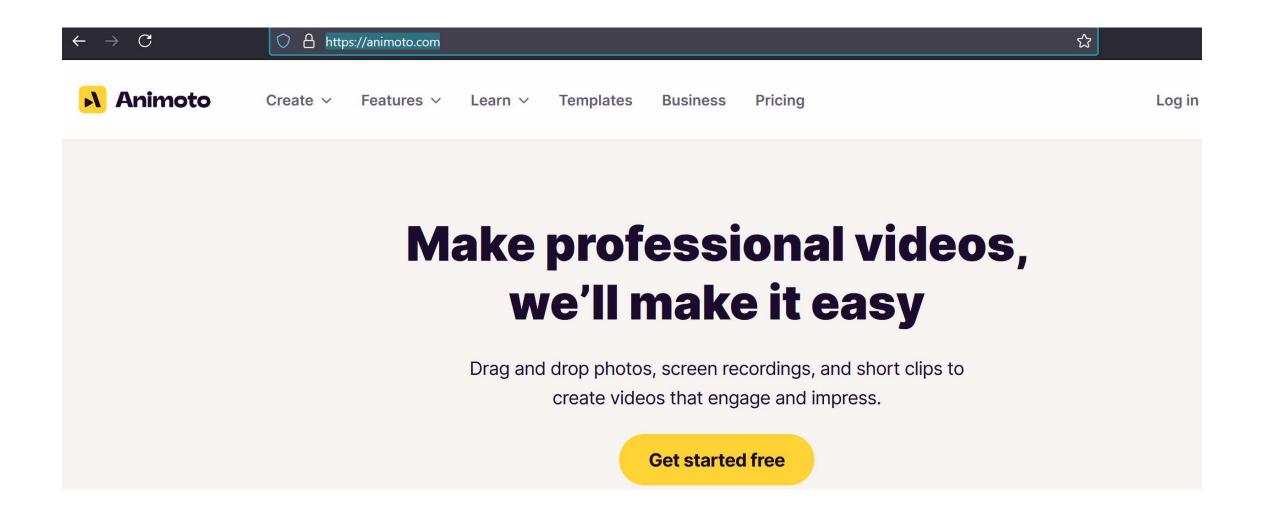




Video tool: Animoto

- For social video, <u>Animoto website</u>
- Example
- Many templates. Drag and drop from smart phone

Animoto



Canva



GREAT PUBLICATION TOOL



IMPROVE FEATURED IMAGES



SOCIAL MEDIA DIMENSION TEMPLATES



FLYERS



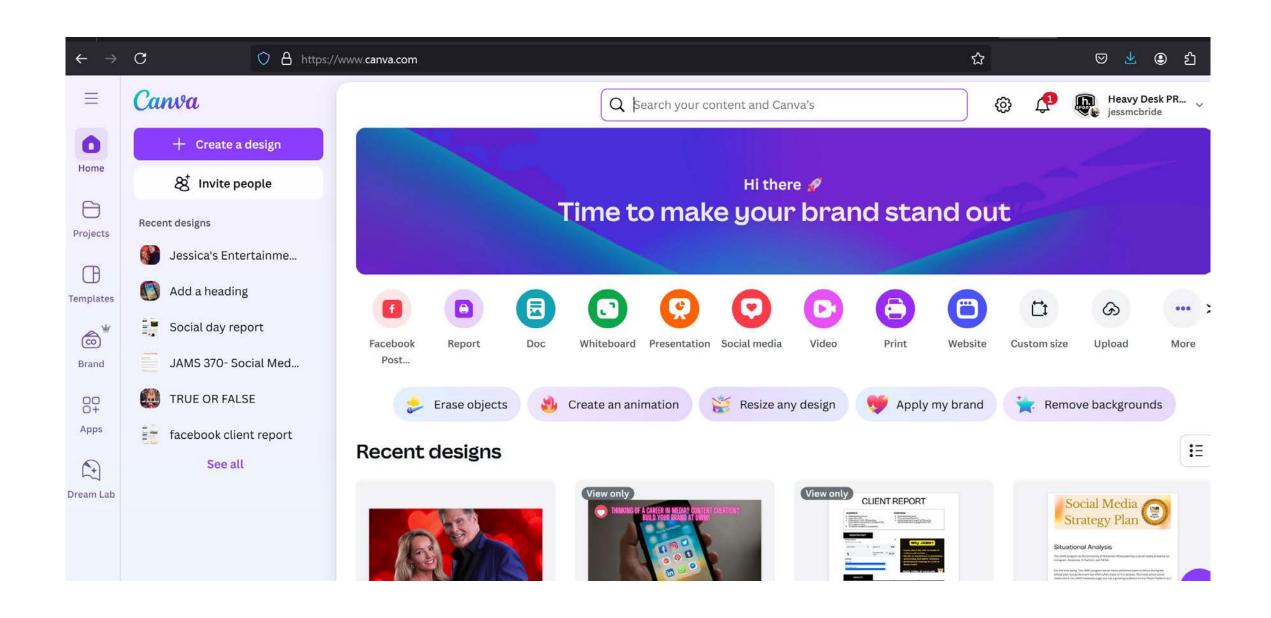
BUSINESS CARDS/RESUMES



DRAG AND DROP



FREE



Social Media Tip: Engagements for Facebook

Algorithms change





Social media monetization

- Facebook (original content – photos, graphics, videos)
- X (verified user engagement)

Feb 1, 2025 - Feb 28, 2025

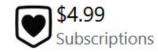






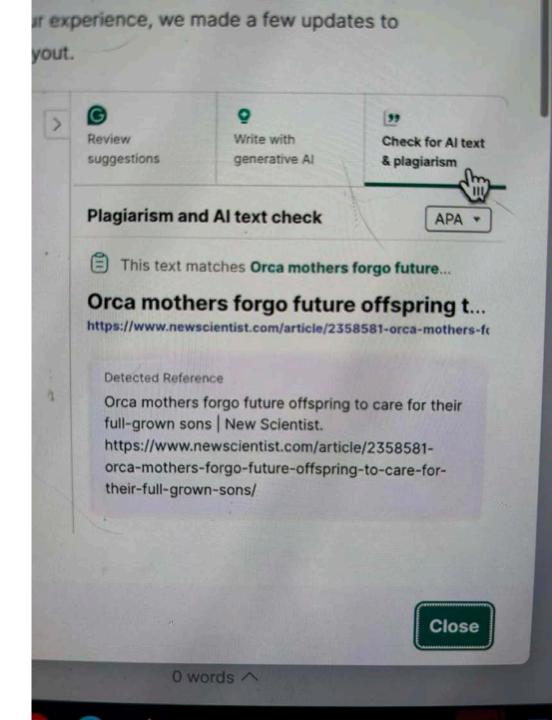


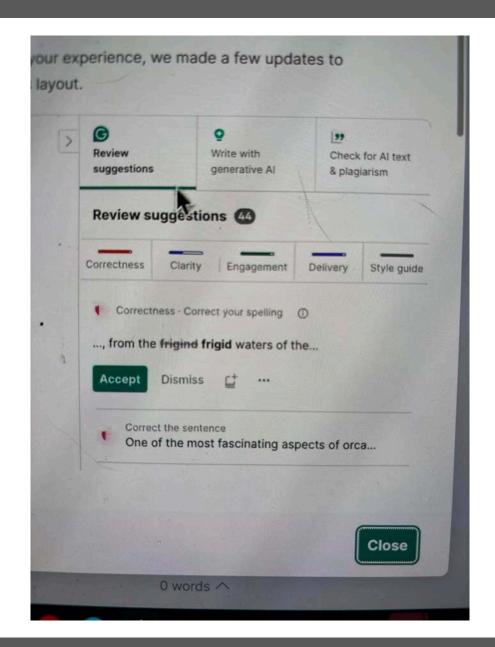




Grammarly

- Spelling, punctuation, grammar check
- There is an Al function





Trending Tools: Google Trends



FIND TRENDING TOPICS



DO COMPARATIVE RESEARCH ON "FOCUS KEYPHRASES" (SEO CORNERSTONE)



REGIONAL ANALYSIS



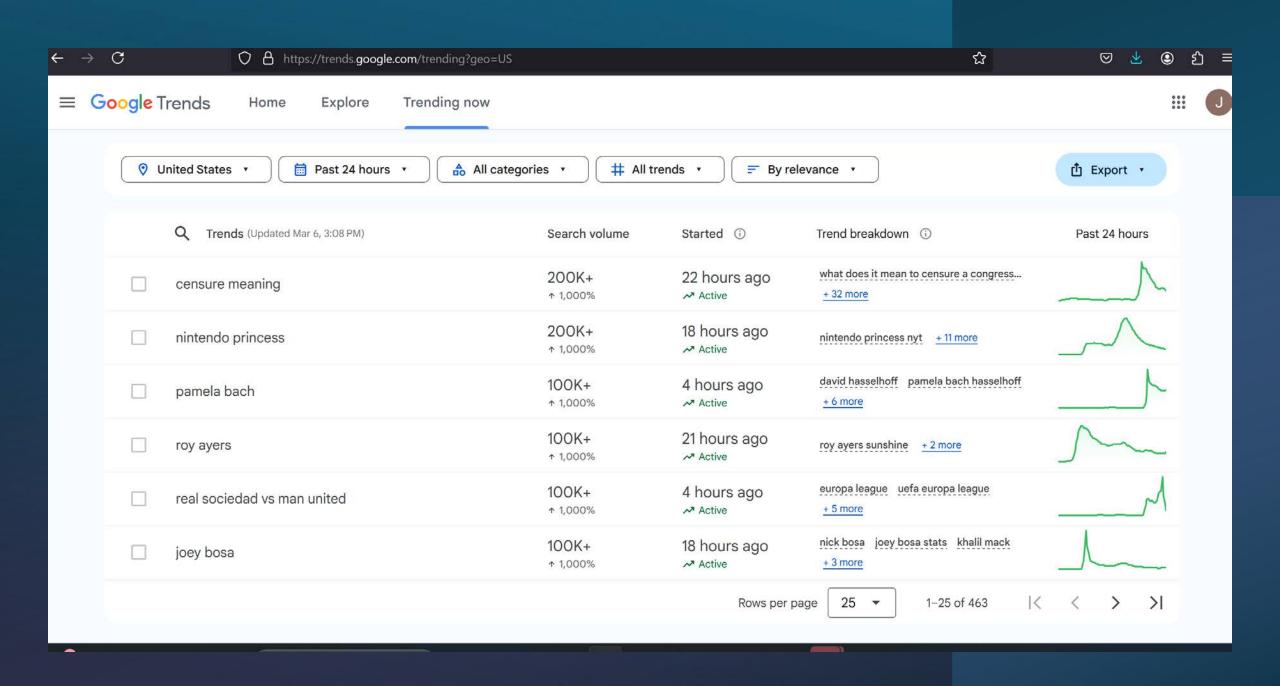
TIME ANALYSIS



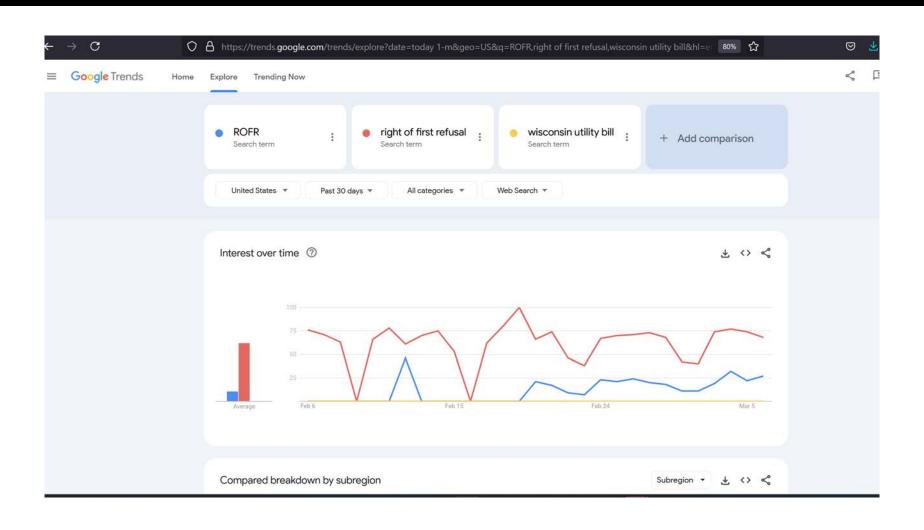
FREE TOOL

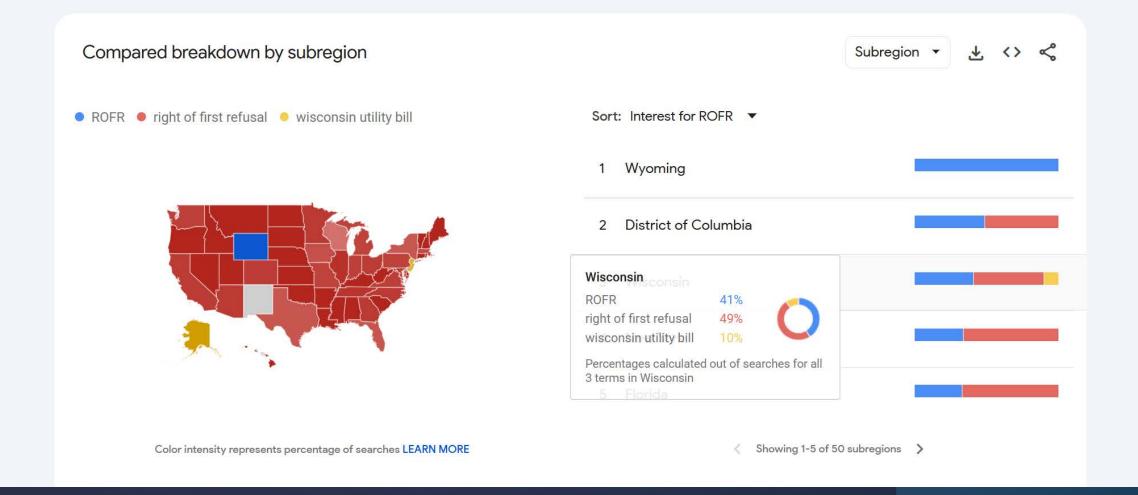


HTTPS://TRENDS.GOOGLE .COM/TRENDS/



I compared: ROFR, right of first refusal, wisconsin utility bill





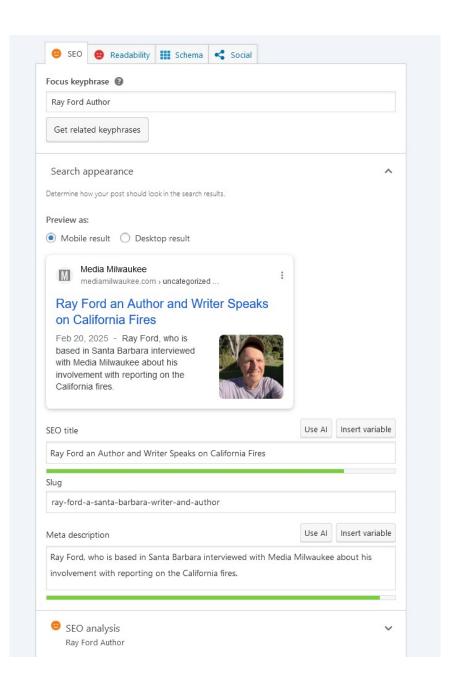
Best SEO practices: Keyword your online stories

- Focus keyphrase (pick 1 prevailing Google search term)
- Must have traffic but not be too saturated; capture fresh angle. Usually 2-4 words.
- SEO title (start with focus keyphrase comes up with Google searches-→ primary driver of rank)
- Headline (news apps → top headline on site)
- Meta description (Google snippet under SEO title)
- URL (start with focus keyphrase; limit to 6 words)
- Put keyphrase in lead and subheads

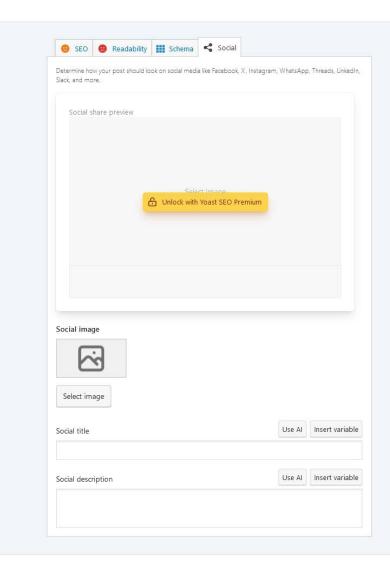


Yoast

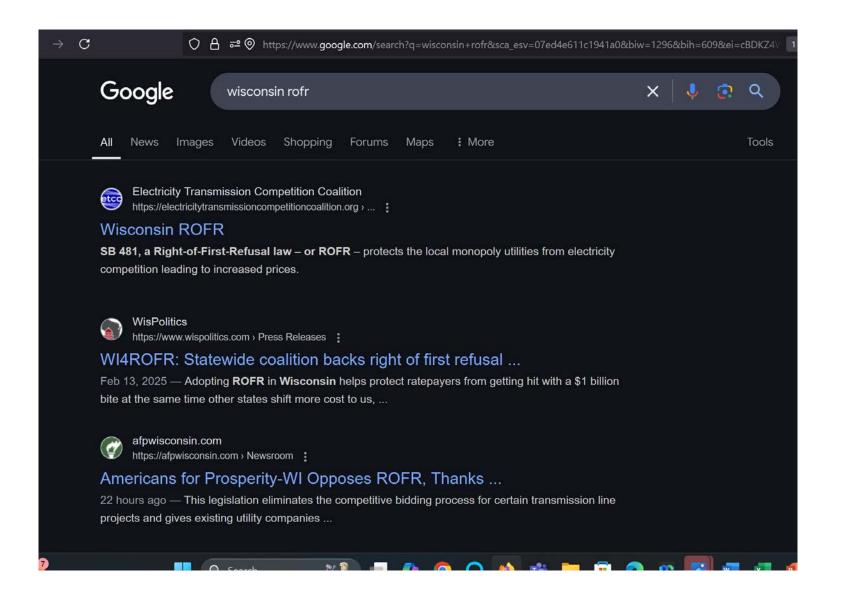
WordPress plugin

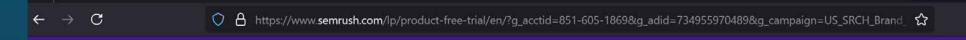


Social headlines



Why SEO matters





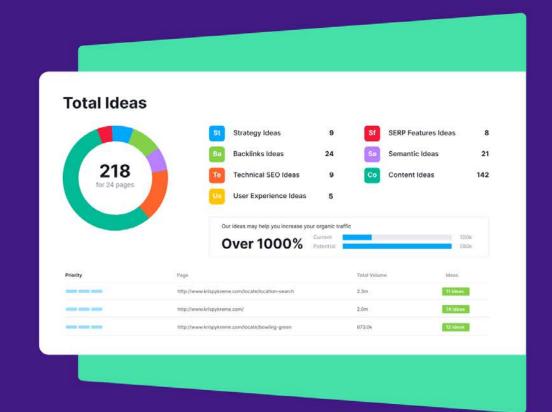




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Grow your audience faster with awardwinning tools for SEO, content marketing, competitor research, advertising, and more.

Try Free For 7 Days



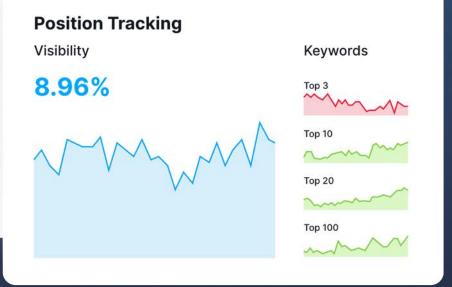
On Page SEO Checker



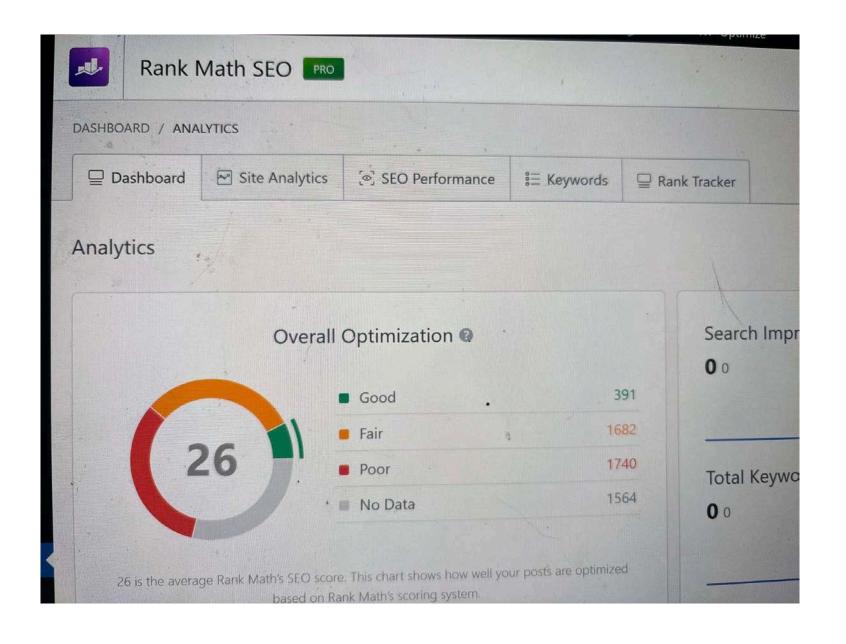


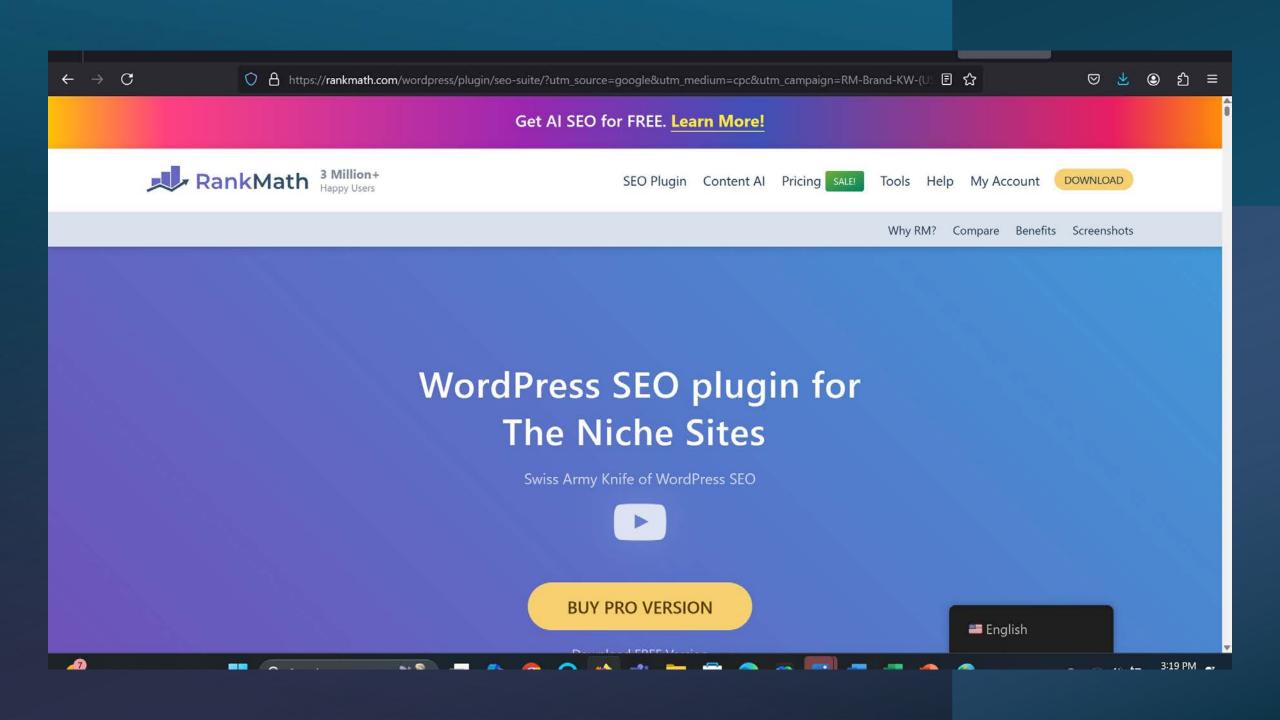
Site Audit

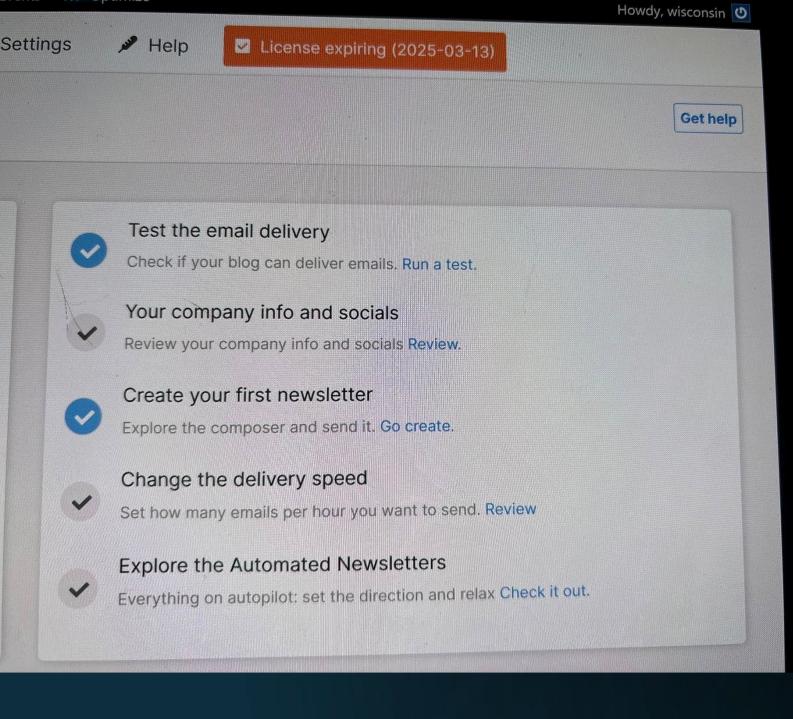




SEO Analysis Rank Math Plugin



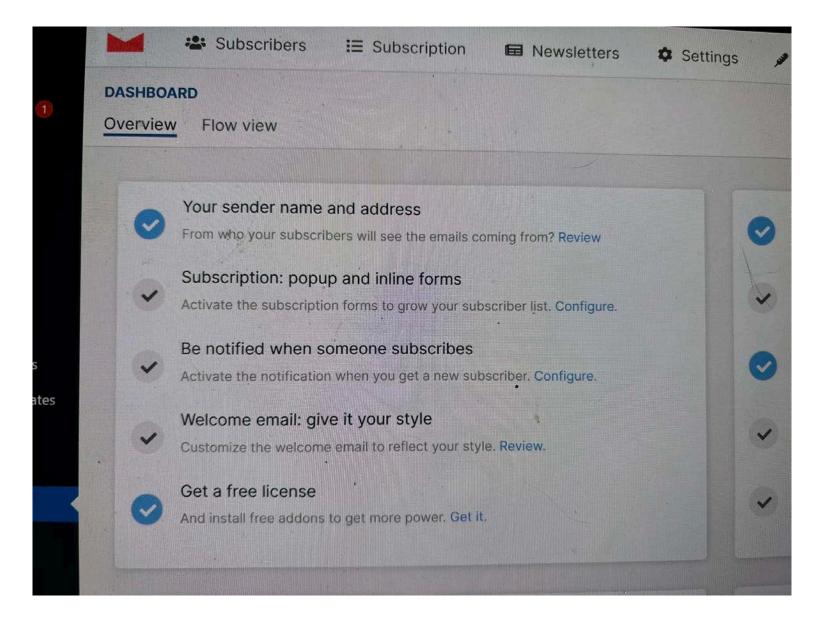


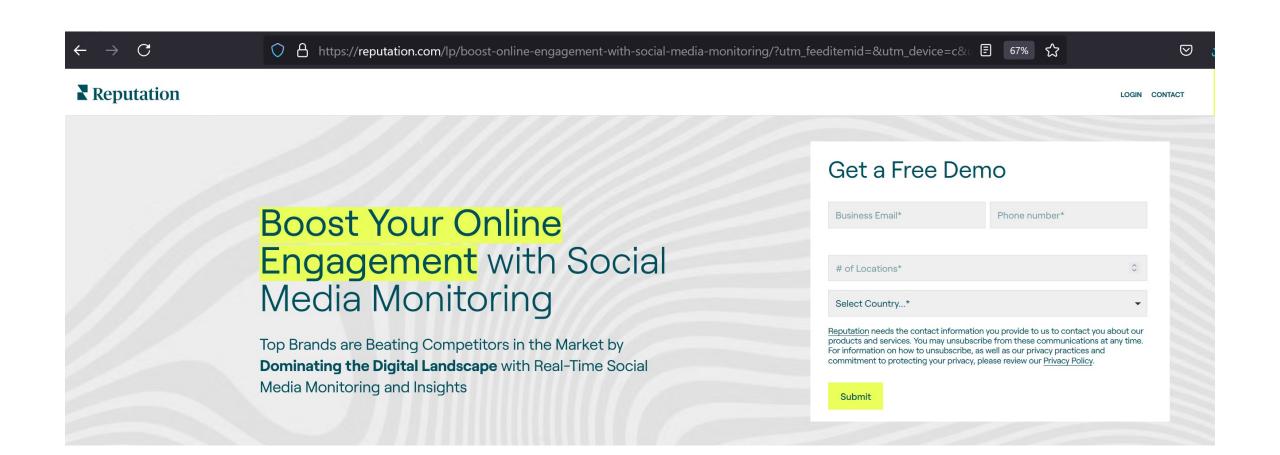


Newsletter plugin

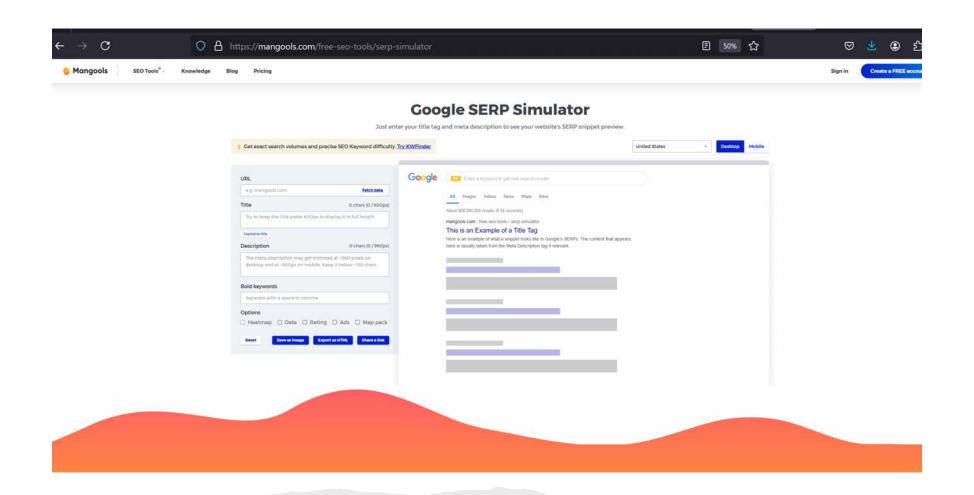
 https://www.thenewsl etterplugin.com/accou nt/login

Newsletter Plugin (land, sea, air)

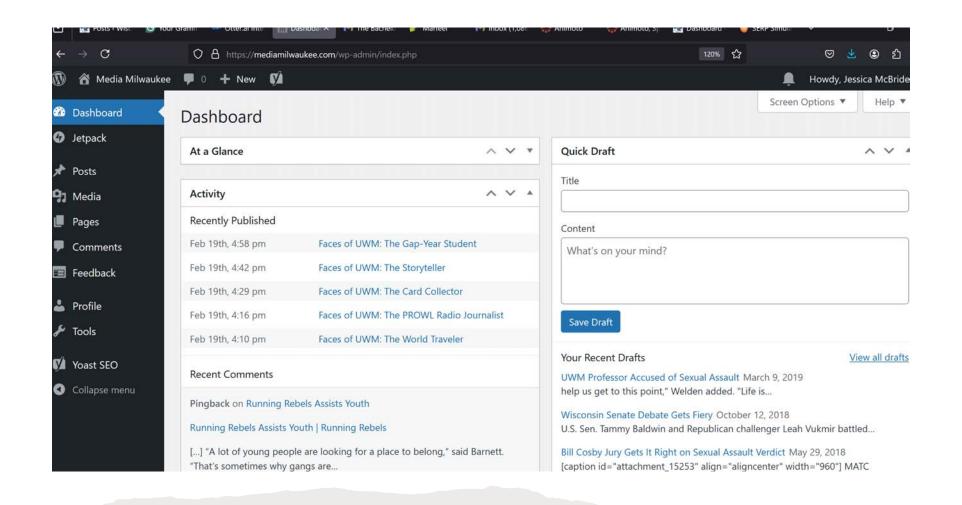




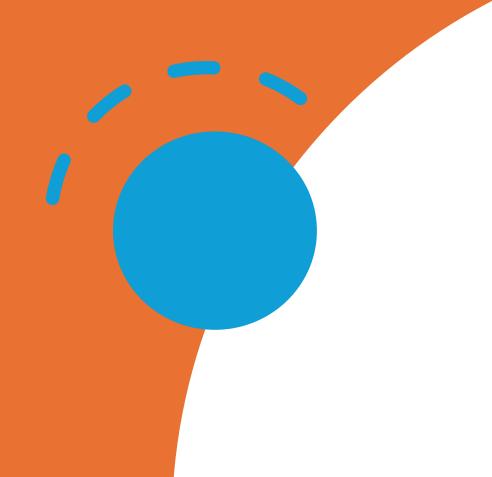
Social media analysis



Google SERP simulator https://mangools.com/free-seo-tools/serp-simulator

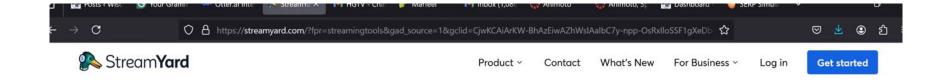


Build your own Website: WordPress



WordPress Link

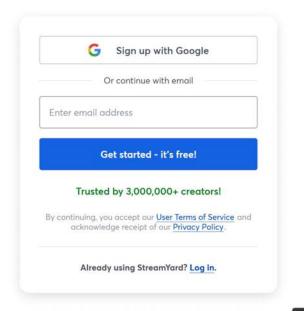
WordPress LINK.



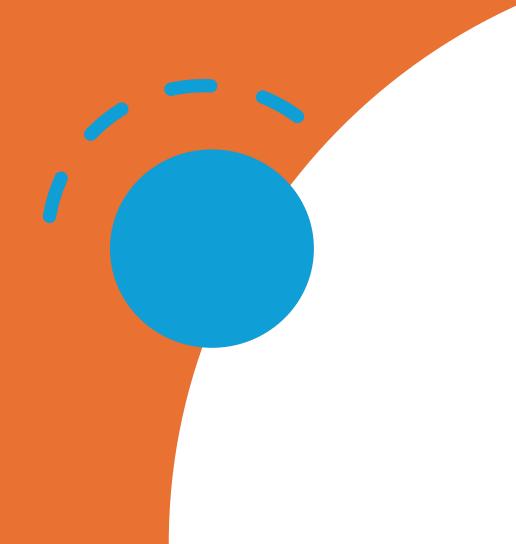
The easiest way to live stream and record

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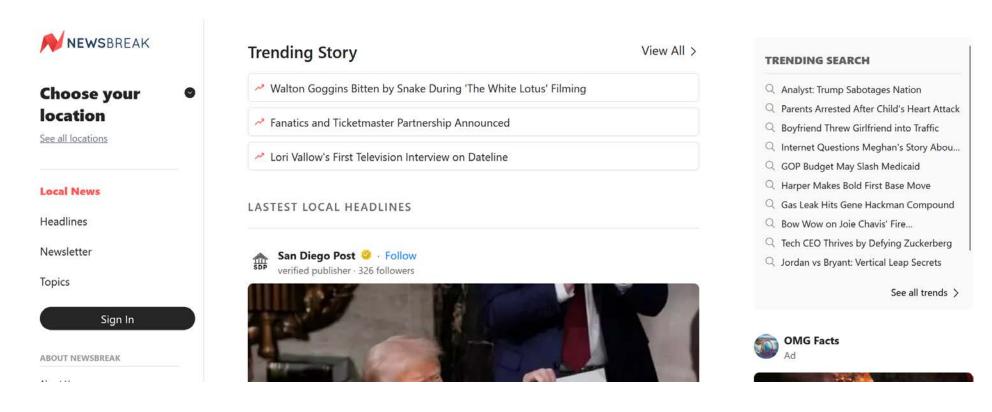


Podcasting Platform: Streamyard



Streamyard Link

Streamyard LINK



Newsbreak

https://www.newsbreak.com/

Newsbreak Tips

Location in top headline: state, city, county name

Strong action verb

Pull out the unique angle

Conflict news value

Interested in getting this PPT?

- Email:
- Jessica McBride
- Journalism Faculty, UW-Milwaukee
- mcbridej@uwm.edu

