



New survey to gauge site preference

By Adam Krebs
editor@
themonroetimes.com



MONROE — With time pressed to move forward with a voter-approved \$88 million referendum, the School District of Monroe Board of Education is in a tight spot. In just over two weeks, the board is supposed to pay off its Bond of Anticipation Note (June 14).

While the referendum, which would build a new high school, passed in Nov. 2022, litigation by a group of citizens and two failed land acquisitions don't have the district any closer in providing ample space for the 60-plus acre project. The current land the high school sits on is just 27 acres, with another 20 available in the surrounding district-owned lots.

At the May 22 school board meeting, more than two hours were dedicated to discussion of the conundrum and how to go about proceeding. The first prop-

erty put forth was located along 31st Avenue on the cities far east side, nicknamed the B&S property. That location failed its special meeting of the electors, with about 150 district voters in attendance.

Nearly three months later, a second location was presented to the public, the Donny property, located on County DR, less than a mile from the city proper and across the street from the industrial park. With the commotion of litigation ongoing, more than 1,500 voters showed up to the special electors meeting and overwhelmingly turned the property down, almost 2:1 against.

While the 70-acre B&S property is no longer under

See BOARD, Page A5

Not guilty plea for murder suspect; bond reduced

By Gary Mays
gmays@
themonroetimes.com

MONROE — A not guilty plea as been entered for an Illinois woman accused of killing her husband's grandmother in her rural Wisconsin home last Winter.

Shannon Bussan, of Elizabeth, Ill., is accused of first-degree intentional homicide in the Feb. 27 death of Lynne Montgomery, 83, Benton. She was reportedly an intermittent companion or caregiver to Montgomery and authorities — citing cell phone logs and other data — contend she was in the area of the victim's home prior to her death.

In a hearing on Tuesday, May 23, Dane County

Circuit Judge Mario White also reduced her bond in the case to

\$100,000 from the initial \$1,000,000 bond set shortly after her arrest.

Bussan's attorney asked for a change of judges during an earlier hearing March 28 before Lafayette County Circuit Court Judge Duane Jorgenson.

Montgomery's death was initially thought to be of natural causes but after relatives found what they thought were suspicious

See SUSPECT, Page A4



Bussan

Search continues for suspect in motorcycle crash

By Gary Mays
gmays@
themonroetimes.com

MONROE — Authorities in Iowa County and the town of Blanchardville continued searching late Monday for a man who on the previous day led officers on a chase before apparently crashing his motorcycle and fleeing on foot.

Authorities declined to name the suspect involved

but Blanchardville Police issued a short statement from officer-in-charge Kaivon Souri.

"We did not catch him. We identified him and are referring the charges," said Souri. "I am referring criminal charges on Monday to the Iowa County District Attorney's office for review."

According to uncon-

See SUSPECT, Page A4

No home for returning to

MHS foreign exchange student's family home bombed in Gaza air raid

By Adam Krebs
editor@themonroetimes.com

MONROE — Anastasia Yacoub never expected that when she left her home last August for a 10-month foreign exchange stay in America, she would never get to sleep in her bed again.

But that's exactly what has happened. On May 8, the sophomore from Palestine was sitting down to watch a movie with her host family, Larry and Mary Klopping of Juda. That's when she got a devastating phone call from her best friend from back home in Gaza City: Her home had been destroyed in an air raid by the Israeli Defense Federation (IDF). The devastation was collateral damage to a further objective: To take out three militants of the Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) movement that lived nearby.

"Out of nowhere, I received a phone call from my best friend who lives right in front of me," said Anastasia, who is here through the Kennedy-Lugar Youth Exchange & Study. "I answered thinking nothing of it, but then I heard the ambulance and though, 'Oh no. Wait — is it near us, near our apartment? Are my parents OK?'"

Her friend was crying. "She never cries, so when I saw her crying I thought they were dead. I asked her if the bombs hit our apartment, and she just stayed quiet and did not know what to say," Anastasia said. "That's when I broke down. I thought my family was dead — my little brother and my dad and my mom. I went outside and I cried."

However, her family survived. While Anastasia could not make immediate contact with any of her family members, her friend was able to.

"They don't know how they survived. Thankfully they were very lucky," Anastasia said.

They survived by taking refuge in Anastasia's bedroom. In any other room in the house, her father, mother and 5-year-old brother would have died.

"The whole ceiling fell on the living room. My room wasn't affected, thankfully, because there was one rocket that didn't go off. If it had, they literally



Anastasia Yacoub



The family home of Monroe sophomore foreign exchange student Anastasia Yacoub was recently destroyed in a bombing in Palestine by Israeli Defense Federation forces. Her mother, father and 5-year-old brother survived the strike, but are now homeless. A GoFundMe has been set up to support the family. Anastasia is scheduled to return to her home country in less than two weeks.

Photo supplied

Project: Anastasia

To donate, go to: <https://tinyurl.com/5b-mj97n2>



It has come to our attention that our friend and classmate, Anastasia, has suffered an unimaginable tragedy. Anastasia is here from Palestine through the Kennedy-Lugar Youth Exchange & Study. Recently, her apartment was bombed in the ongoing conflict between Palestine and Israel. Thankfully, her family is without physical injury, but their home and possessions have been destroyed. Anastasia is set to arrive home in less than a month but, as of right now, she will have nowhere to live. Though none of us know the feeling of being displaced by war, we are committed to helping Anastasia and her family make it through this devastating time in any way we can. Anastasia has made such a meaningful impact in our students' lives and any contributions are appreciated. If you are unable to assist financially at this time, please consider sharing the fundraiser.

would have been gone," Anastasia said.

Her father received some minor injuries from a window falling on him.

As she tried to gather more information and come to terms with what happened, she continued to attend school and play soccer. However, the end of the school and soccer season means something even tougher for her: It'll be time to go home.

"The program, they have to send me back. But I told them, 'if you send me back, I don't know where to go.' My parents are really stressed right now. ... We have two weeks left," Anastasia said.

Helping a friend

Thinking quickly, some in the student body got together almost immediately,

trying to help their friend out with more than just thoughts and prayers. The Equity 4 Everyone (E4E) group started a GoFundMe campaign, initially looking for \$2,000 to help Anastasia and her family — however that may be.

"The day after Anastasia posted about it, we had an E4E meeting at school during flex, said senior Taylor Jacobson. "We briefed everyone to make sure we were all on the same page. And we all agreed that there had to be something we could do to help. We brainstormed a couple options of how to do a fundraiser. We decided GoFundMe would probably be the most effective course of action with

See NO HOME, Page A6

Johnson cousins open insurance agency

By Adam Krebs
editor@
themonroetimes.com

DARLINGTON — Country Financial has found a new home in Darlington, and it's situated right in the heart of Main Street.

"It's a perfect spot right here on Main Street with a bunch of other businesses. Plenty of traffic and things to do," said Hunter Johnson, agent and manager of the local office.

The agency is located at 210 Main Street, right down by the river. In fact, Country Financial will hold an open house at 4 p.m. on June 8, the same night of Laps for Canoe Fest. Johnson said they will have vendors and serve food.

Johnson is a Darlington native, well known in the town for his time as running back during the four-year stretch the football team reached four straight state championship games (2013-16). He had two seasons of over 2,000 rushing yards and amassed nearly 5,600 rushing

yards and 98 TDs in three seasons on varsity. He was named the state's top running back and offensive player as a senior. He later went on to play three seasons with the Wisconsin Badgers.

Despite being separated by just an hour in the car, the atmosphere in Madison is almost a night-and-day difference to Darlington, which is what brought Johnson home after he finished college.

"I like being closer to family, and I just like the people of Darlington so much — and the people of southwestern Wisconsin," he said. "You get a chance to explore bigger cities and people with far different views than you have. It was a culture shock — Madison is much different from Darlington. But I like the familiarity, I like the people. I still like the people in Madison, it's a great city and



Cousins of Darlington High School grads Trevor Johnson, left, and Hunter Johnson run the local Country Financial agency in downtown Darlington.

there is so much to do, but in the end it came down to family and the community we're in."

When he brought his agency back home, he was going to need a good No. 2 person to help him out. It just so happened that his workplace No. 2 has been his No. 2 all along:

cousin Trevor Johnson.

"We grew up about a mile apart," Hunter said. They are just about six months different in age. "Ever since we could run we've been doing the same things together as we've grown. From going to

See FINANCIAL, Page A4

Edward Jones
edwardjones.com | Member SIPC

Compare our CD Rates | Bank-issued, FDIC-insured

6-month	5.25 % APY*	9-month	5.25 % APY*	1-year	5.25 % APY*
---------	-------------	---------	-------------	--------	-------------

* Annual Percentage Yield (APY) effective 05/24/2023. CDs offered by Edward Jones are bank-issued and FDIC-insured up to \$250,000 (principal and interest accrued but not yet paid) per depositor, per insured depository institution, for each account ownership category. Please visit www.fdic.gov or contact your financial advisor for additional information. Subject to availability and price change. CD values are subject to interest rate risk such that when interest rates rise, the prices of CDs can decrease. If CDs are sold prior to maturity, the investor can lose principal value. FDIC insurance does not cover losses in market value. Early withdrawal may not be permitted. Yields quoted are net of all commissions. CDs require the distribution of interest and do not allow interest to compound. CDs offered through Edward Jones are issued by banks and thrifts nationwide. All CDs sold by Edward Jones are registered with the Depository Trust Corp. (DTC).

Call or visit your local financial advisor today.

Cody Page
Financial Advisor

1015 18th Ave Ste 111
Monroe, WI 53566
608-328-1040

FBI-1867K-A © 2022 EDWARD D. JONES & CO., L.P. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

“He was telling me he wants to go to America where there is no bombings. That’s a 5-year-old. He’s traumatized. This is what every child goes through in Gaza and Palestine, and that is not normal. That is terrible that they are traumatized like this.”

— Anastasia Yacoub, Monroe sophomore foreign exchange student from Palestine

No home

From Page A1

my generation. We raised a lot of money really quickly for her and it was super awesome to see.”

The \$2,000 mark was met within 24 hours, and in just a week’s time, more than \$5,000 had been donated. As of press time, more than 120 donations had come in.

“It was really amazing to see people pitch in to help a community member in need,” Jacobson said.

Fundraiser admins are Jacobson and two MHS staff members: English teacher and E4E advisor Samantha Rudi and counselor Alicia Ziolkowski.

“I love Americans. I literally cried I was so happy. When I told my mom, they were all so thankful. We need the help because we don’t have relatives around us to go live with,” Anastasia said.

This is not Jacobson’s first foray into helping others. She’s been a planner and supporter of a number of events to help disparaged community members over the last couple of years and has been an advocate for her classmates through the E4E group in the school. She will attend Texas A&M International University and plans to become a civil rights lawyer.

She was in the basketball program with Anastasia this past winter, said admitted she actually didn’t know the sophomore all that well. Jacobson said finding out about Anastasia’s hardship opened her own eyes in a hurry.

“I was honestly completely oblivious to the idea that she came from a war-torn country until the bombing. It’s unfortunate that it took a tragedy like that for me to realize the gravity of the conflict, but now I’m invested and learning every day,” Jacobson said.

“She is a very sweet girl. And she is very grateful for all the support from the community. She is truly a wonderful person and I hope that the money will help her reestablish herself and her family in whatever capacity that may be.”

Rudi said they are keeping the fundraiser open even after Anastasia is set to head “home.”

“Anastasia’s need is substantial, and we want to continue to help,” Rudi said.

Living in a war zone

Palestine has been a civilization for thousands of years. It is the birthplace of both Judaism and Christianity, and has been controlled by major kingdoms and empires throughout the centuries.

From Ancient Egypt, Ancient Israel and Judah, the Persian Empire, Alexander the Great, the Roman Empire, several Muslim Caliphates, crusaders and the Ottoman Empire, then to the United Kingdom between World War I and World War II.

When the British ended its colonial rule in 1948, both Islamic Palestinians and Jewish Israelis wanted to control the region. The clashes have been regular since. Eventually in 1967, Israel succeeded and took over rule, displacing about 700,000 Palestinians in the process. That hasn’t stopped the two feuding sides from trading blows since, however.

Palestine currently has control of the Gaza Strip along the Mediterranean Sea, which includes Gaza City, and the interior West Bank.

In 1968, Anastasia’s grandparents had to emigrate away from their home “when the Israelis came,” she said.

Today, 138 of the 193 countries in the United Nations recognizes Palestine as its own country, though not the United States.

The recent strikes came about a week after a PIJ

spokesman died following an 87-day hunger strike in Israeli prison and PIJ militants retaliated, launching more than 100 rockets.

The next day, a ceasefire was called between the rivaling sides. Then, at 2 a.m. local time on May 9, Israel broke the ceasefire by launching an air raid with 40 aircraft. The death toll is at 26 people, including the three targeted militants, their wives and several children. A Russian citizen, Dr. Jamal Khaswan working in Gaza City as a dentist, was also killed, along with his wife and 21-year-old son in the apartment above the Yacoub home. Two of his children, including a 10-year-old girl, survived.

“I never thought it would be us. Bombings always happen, but I was never scared thinking we would actually get bombed. But we did,” Anastasia said. “Especially on my exchange year. I just never expected to get a call and think that my parents died and that my apartment had been bombed.”

The IDF claimed rebel militants responded with another 938 rockets launched into Israel. Two days later, the IDF killed two more targeted PIJ commanders.

Among those condemning the trading of rocket fire is the United Nations, which has called for moderation and a restart of peace talks. A new ceasefire took hold May 13.

Alexander Yacoub, Anastasia’s brother, called her since and told her he wants to move to the U.S.

“He was telling me he wants to go to America where there is no bombings,” she said. “That’s a 5-year-old. He’s traumatized. This is what every child goes through in Gaza and Palestine, and that is not normal. That is terrible that they are traumatized like this.”

Where will the Yacoub family go?

“We can’t live in our house right now because it’s literally destroyed,” she said. “My neighbors unfortunately died. Innocent people died. A lot of them. And it went on for a couple of days, and we were afraid it would go on for 51 days like the last war in 2021. Those people, their houses haven’t been rebuilt. A lot of people are on the streets right now.”

Where the Yacoub’s home will be is still up in the air.

“We don’t know yet. We’re trying to figure out somewhere to stay. Right now they are at a friend’s house,” Anastasia said.

No one knows quite for sure how the money will be used: It could go toward a new apartment, traveling to a new area of Palestine, or possibly emigrating out of the area entirely. After the recent air strikes, Israeli authorities suspended the entry and departure of people and commodities from Gaza through two crossing points until further notice, according to international news organization Al Jazeera.

“Since her family is without a safe place to live right now, the funds will be used to help them establish a new sense of home somewhere safe. They might also use it for other basic necessities that they are struggling to cover at this time,” Jacobson said.

Anastasia admitted to never giving much thought to what her future studies may hold. However, she’s now interested in running an organization to assist Palestinian children that have faced continual hardship.

“I am interested in many things, but one thing that hasn’t changed is interest in an organization about Palestine. A lot of kids have no future in Palestine, and I just want to help the people in my country,” she said.

PUBLIC NOTICES

Debtors Creditors

NOTICE TO CREDITORS (INFORMAL ADMINISTRATION) CASE NO: 23-PR-41

STATE OF WISCONSIN, CIRCUIT COURT, GREEN COUNTY.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF: SHIRLEY M. JAGGI

Date of Death: March 19, 2023

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE:

1. An application for informal administration was filed.

2. The decedent, with date of birth August 7, 1928 and date of death March 19, 2023, was domiciled in Green County, State of Wisconsin, with a mailing address of N3960 Brittany Lane, Brodhead, WI 53520.

3. All interested persons waived notice.

4. The deadline for filing a claim against the decedent’s estate is August 31, 2023.

5. A claim may be filed at the Green County Justice Center, 2841 6th Street, Monroe, Wisconsin, Room Probate Office

Jennifer Prien Probate Registrar May 23, 2023

Atty. Lance A. McNaughton Duxstad, Bestul & McNaughton S.C. 1112 17th Ave. P.O. Box 737 Monroe, WI 53566 Bar Number 1032036

(May 27, June 3, 10, 2023) WNAXLP

NOTICE TO CREDITORS (INFORMAL ADMINISTRATION) CASE NO. 23-PR-37

STATE OF WISCONSIN, CIRCUIT COURT, GREEN COUNTY

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF KENNETH H. JUDD

Deceased

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE:

1. An application for informal administration was filed.

2. The decedent, with date of birth May 28, 1944, and date of death April 14, 2023, was domiciled in Green County, State of Wisconsin, with a mailing address of W6090 County Rd P, Monroe, WI

53566.

3. All interested persons waived notice.

4. The deadline for filing a claim against the decedent’s estate is August 10, 2023.

5. A claim may be filed at the Green County Justice Center, 2841 6th Street, Monroe, Wisconsin, Probate Court.

Jennifer Prien Probate Registrar May 9, 2023

Attorney John C. Sauer Kittelsen, Barry, Wellington & Thompson S.C. 916 17th Ave. Box 710 Monroe, WI 53566 608-325-2191 Bar Number 1122523

(May 13, 20, 27, 2023) WNAXLP

Miscellaneous

NOTICE THAT THE ASSESSMENT ROLL IS OPEN FOR EXAMINATION AND OPEN BOOK

State of Wisconsin, City of Monroe, County of Green

Pursuant to s. 70.45 Wis. Stats. The assessment roll for the year 2023 assessment will be open for examination at City Hall located at 1110 18th Ave, starting on the 24th day of August, 2023, at 9:00 AM until 1:00 PM, then any day following from 7:00 AM – 3:30 PM Monday through Friday.

Additionally, the assessor shall be available on the 24th day of August, 2024, by phone and email from 9:00 AM to 1:00 PM and thereafter by appointment.

Instructional material will be provided at the open book to persons who wish to object to valuations under s. 70.47, Wis. Stats.

NOTICE OF BOARD OF REVIEW MEETING

State of Wisconsin, City of Monroe, County of Green

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Review for the City of Monroe, Green County, Wisconsin, shall meet on the 5th day of June, 2023, at 5:45 PM to adjourn until September 27, 2023 from 10:00 AM to 12:00 PM for the 2-hour hearing meeting, at City Hall located at 1110 18th Ave.

Please be advised of the following

requirements to appear before the board of review and procedural requirements if appearing before the board:

1. No person will be allowed to appear before the board of review, to testify to the board by telephone, or to contest the amount of any assessment of real or personal property if the person has refused a reasonable written request by certified mail of the assessor to enter onto property to conduct an exterior view of such property being assessed.

2. After the first meeting of the board of review and before the board’s final adjournment, no person who is scheduled to appear before the board of review may contact or provide information to a member of the board about the person’s objection, except at a session of the board. Open book shall occur no less than 7 days prior to the board of review.

3. The board of review may not hear an objection to the amount or valuation of property unless, at least 48 hours before the board’s first scheduled meeting, the objector provides to the board’s clerk written or oral notice of an intent to file an objection, except that upon a showing of good cause and the submission of a written objection, the board shall waive that requirement during the first 2 hours of the board’s first scheduled meeting, and the board may waive that requirement up to the end of the 5th day of the session or up to the end of the final day of the session if the session is less than 5 days with proof of extraordinary circumstances for failure to meet the 48-hour notice requirement and failure to appear before the board of review during the first 2 hours of the scheduled meeting.

4. Objections to the amount or valuation of property shall first be made in writing and filed with the clerk of the board of review within the first 2 hours of the board’s first scheduled meeting, except that, upon evidence of extraordinary circumstances, the board may waive that requirement up to the end of the 5th day of the session or up to the end of the final day of the session if the session is

less than 5 days. The board may require objections to the amount or valuation of property to be submitted on forms approved by the Department of Revenue, and the board shall require that any forms include stated valuations of the property in question. Persons who own land and improvements to that land may object to the aggregate valuation of that land and improvements to that land, but no person who owns land improvements to that land and improvements to that land may object only to the valuation of that land or only to the valuation of improvements to that land. No person may be allowed in any action or proceedings to question the amount or valuation of property unless the written objection has been filed and that person in good faith presented the evidence to the board in support of the objections and made full disclosure before the board, under oath, of all of that person’s property liable to assessment in the district and the value of that property. The requirement that objections be in writing may be waived by express action of the board.

5. When appearing before the board of review, the objecting person shall specify in writing the person’s estimate of the value of the land and of the improvements that are the subject of the person’s objection and specify the information that the person used to arrive at that estimate.

6. No person may appear before the board of review, testify to the board by telephone, or object to a valuation if that valuation was made by the assessor or the objector using the income method of valuation, unless the person supplies the assessor with all the information about income and expenses, as specified in the assessor’s manual under s. 73.03 (2a), Wis. Stats., that the assessor requests. The City of Monroe has an ordinance for the confidentiality of information about income and expenses that is provided to the assessor under this paragraph that provides exceptions for

persons using information in the discharge of duties imposed by law or the duties of their officer or by order of a court.* The information that is provided under this paragraph, unless a court determined that it was inaccurate, is not subject to the right of inspection and copying under s. 19.35 (1), Wis. Stats.

7. The board shall hear upon oath, by telephone, all ill or disabled persons who present to the board a letter from a physician, surgeon, or osteopath that confirms their illness or disability. No other persons may testify by telephone unless the Board, in its discretion, has determined to grant a property owner’s or their representative’s request to testify under oath by telephone or written statement.

8. No person may appear before the board of review, testify to the board by telephone, or contest the amount of any assessment unless, at least 48 hours before the first meeting of the board, or at least 48 hours before the objection is heard if the objection is allowed under s. 70.47 (3) (a), Wis. Stats., that person provides to the clerk of the board of review notice as to whether the person will ask for the removal of a member of the board of review, and, if so, which member, and provides a reasonable estimate of the length of time the hearing will take.

Notice is hereby given this 27th day of May, 2023 by: Brittney Rindy, City Clerk

(May 27, 2023) WNAXLP

Regular Meeting of the Board of Education of the School District of Monroe was held on May 8 2023.

1. Call to Order: Rich Deprez, Board of Education President called the meeting to order at 7:02 P.M. 2. Roll Call: Board Members Present – Nikki Austin, Jim Curran, Rich Deprez, Eric Eckdhal, Mike Froseth Jr., Teresa Keehn, Dylan McGuire, and Terri Montgomery – BOE Members Absent – Phil Vosberg - Administration Present: Rodney Figueroa, Jeriamy Jackson, Sarah Judd, Joe Monroe, Ron Olson, Todd

Paradis, Amy Timmerman, and Jenna Trame.

3. Approve Agenda –Motion to approve the agenda by Terri Montgomery and seconded by Nikki Austin – Approved

4. Recognitions 5. Monroe Excellence In Education Grant Recipients

6. Consent Items – A. Approve Minutes – B. Approval of Support Staff Resignation – C. Approval of Support Staff Retirement

D. Approval Professional Staff Hiring E. Approval/ Acceptance of Community Donations –Motion by Mike Froseth and seconded by Teresa Keehn - Approved

7. Public Comment 8. Old Business 9. New Business: A. Approval of Board of Education Resolution – Motion by Eric Eckdhal and seconded by Nikki Austin – Approved – B. Approval of Open Enrollment “In” Students for the 2023-2024 School Year – Motion by Mike Froseth and seconded by Jim Curran – Approved – C. Approval of Open Enrollment “Out” Students for the 2023-2024 School Year – Motion by Eric Eckdhal and seconded by Nikki Austin – Approved – D. Informational – Professional Staff Transfer – E. Informational – 4K Update – F. Curriculum Update – G. Informational – MHS Recognition – U. S. News & World Report

10. Informational Items – A. Boardsmanship/ Administration – B. Board of Education Correspondence – C. Committee Reports – D. Agenda Items for Future Discussion – E. Liaison Reports

11. Five Minutes for the Press 12. Closed Session – Motion by Terri Montgomery and seconded by Jim Curran – 8/YES/0/NO-1/Absent

13. Reconvene in Open Session – Motion by Nikki Austin and seconded by Terri Montgomery – Approved

14. Referendum Update 15. Adjournment – At 9:19 P.M. motion by Terri Montgomery and seconded by Eric Eckdhal - Approved

(May 27, 2023) WNAXLP

EYES ON HEALTH WORD SEARCH. Find the words hidden vertically, horizontally, diagonally, and backwards. WORDS: AMBLYOPIA, ASTIGMATISM, BLEPHARITIS, CATARACTS, COLOBOMA, COLOR BLINDNESS, DRYNESS, EDEMA, EYE, FLOATERS, GLAUCOMA, GRAVES, HYPEROPIA, LOW VISION, MYOPIA, PINK EYE, PRESBYOPIA, REDNESS, RETINOBLASTOMA, STARGARDT, UVEITIS